



## THE SCIENCE OF HAPPINESS Summer Semester 2023 (Master's Course)

Prof. Dr. Shashi Matta Professor and Chair, <u>Innovation & Creativity</u> Office: NB 321 Email: shashi.matta@ku.de Sessions on Fridays, 14:15-18:00 on Zoom\* Frist Session: Friday, April 21 2023 Final Session: Friday, July 21, 2023 Office Hours: Zoom, by prior appointment

\* All classes and tutorials will be held on Zoom https://kuei.zoom.us/j/63802040687?pwd=TEhndEtIV3h6QkJ1SktlWFROVVU1QT09

#### **Course and Objectives**

How can we be happier in our professional and personal lives? The Science of Happiness is a multi-disciplinary and multi-cultural exploration of what makes us happy. This course examines the science behind happiness and is designed for individuals who want to understand and implement changes that enhance one's happiness and well-being. Course participants will learn how to use practical tools and evidence-based insights on what makes us happy, from 11 international happiness experts, representing six disciplines (Business, Psychology, Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology and Theology) and seven countries (Germany, USA, India, Portugal, Norway, Singapore and Sweden). This innovative course is designed to promote happiness, well-being, critical thinking, and emotional intelligence.

My primary learning objectives for this course are for you to -

- Critically investigate theories on happiness and well-being, through recent research and scholarship from multiple fields.
- Identify and examine factors that influence happiness and well-being in diverse settings (professional / work life, personal and social life, the domain of consumption).
- Synthesize theories from multiple disciplines on the "what" and "how" of happiness, and regularly reflect on and apply the practical tools resulting from this knowledge.

## **Instructor Expectations**

- I want your complete buy-in, which means being fully present, being well prepared for class, and actively contributing. I will give my 100% to you and I expect the same.
- Since this is an ambitious course with a record number of international guest professors, I expect you to be on track and proactive with the course learning and course deliverables.
- I encourage you to ask questions during class and meet with me in teams or one-onone via Zoom by setting up a prior appointment.

<b>Evaluation: Graded Components</b>	Grading Scale, and Requirements
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#### Grade Structure

<ol> <li>Individual Reflections and Journal Entries</li> <li>Happiness Team Assignment (Hausarbeit)</li> </ol>		50% 50%
	Total	100%

## **Grading Scale (1.0 – 5.0)**

1.0	93-100	Exemplary Performance
1.3	90-92.99	Strong Performance
1.7	87-89.99	Good Performance
2.0	83-86.99	Adequate Performance
2.3	80-82.99	Adequate Performance, with some deficiencies
2.7	77-79.99	Adequate Performance, with serious deficiencies
3.0	73-76.99	Weak Performance
3.3	70-72.99	Weak Performance, with serious deficiencies
3.7	67-69.99	Extremely Weak Performance, with serious deficiencies
4.0	66.99 or below	Poor Performance, with pervasive deficiencies

## **Individual Reflections and Journal Entries (IRJEs)** 50% of the Final Grade

Each student needs to complete 5 of the 10 IRJEs included in this course – at least one from IRJEs #1 and #2, at least one from IRJEs #3 and #4, at least one from IRJEs #5 and #6, at least one from IRJEs #7 and #8, and at least one from IRJEs #9 and #10. You are free to complete as many as you want, the best from each pair will be counted for your final grade. Please follow the deadlines for the submission of each individual IRJE by referring to the Course Timeline on pages 3-8 of this syllabus document. Each IRJE needs to be uploaded on ILIAS by its deadline. Late submissions will not be accepted nor graded. The template for an IRJE will be available on ILIAS and will be discussed in detail during class. The word limit for each individual IRJE submission is 500.

## Happiness Team Assignment

## 50% of the Final Grade

## The Happiness Team Assignment is due by 23:55 h on Friday, August 11, 2023

Each team, assigned by the course instructor, will assume the role of a "Happiness Coaching Academy" and design a coaching presentation (a PowerPoint deck with a maximum of 15 slides excluding the title and references) that incorporates any three of the practical happiness tools learned in class. The audience for this coaching is a group of employees of an organization. You can decide on the specific organization, and the size of the audience, and mention this in on the title slide. One student from each team should upload the deck by the deadline on ILIAS. Further details will be discussed during class.

## **Course Timeline**

## Session # 1: Friday, April 21, 2023

April 21	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Introduction to The S	cience of Happiness, Part 1: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Introduction to the multi-disciplinary topic of Happiness Course Objectives and Format Course Tools
April 21	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Introduction to The S	cience of Happiness, Part 2: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Discussion of Individual Reflections and Journal Entries (IRJEs

## Concepts: Discussion of Individual Reflections and Journal Entries (IRJEs) Discussion of Happiness Team Assignment How to Succeed in this Class

#### Session # 2: Friday, April 28, 2023

#### April 28 14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom

#### **Practical Tools for Happiness, Part 1: Professor Shashi Matta**

Concepts: Practical Tools for Happiness Team Exercise Template for Individual Reflection and Journal Entry (IRJE)

#### April 28 16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom

#### The Happiness Marketplace - Products, Services, Experiences: Professor Shashi Matta

Pre-reading:	Lee, Hall & Wood (2018). Experiential or Material Purchases? Social Class Determines Happiness. <i>Psychological Science</i> .
Concepts:	The Consumption of Happiness Active Discussion and Q&A on the Presented Topic Instructions for IRJE # 1 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 1: Thursday, May 4 (prior to midnight)</b>

#### Session # 3: Friday, May 05, 2023

May 05	14:15 - 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for H	appiness, Part 2: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool based on The Happiness Marketplace Team Exercise on Social Comparison
May 05	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Happiness & Subjec	tive Well-being: Professor Erik Angner (Philosophy & Economics)
Pre-reading:	<u>https://nobaproject.com/modules/happiness-the-science-of-</u> <u>subjective-well-being</u>
Concepts:	Subjective Well-being Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic

## Session # 4: Friday, May 12, 2023

## May 12 14:15 - 16:00 on Zoom

## Practical Tools for Happiness, Part 3: Professor Shashi Matta

Concepts:	Practical Tool based on Erik Angner's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 2 Deadline for IRJE # 2: Thursday, May 18 (prior to midnight)	
May 12	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom	
The Philosophy of Happiness: Professor Chris Kaczor (Philosophy)		
Concepts:	Philosophical underpinnings of Happiness Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic	

## Session # 5: Friday, May 19, 2023

#### May 19 14:15 - 16:00 on Zoom

#### **Practical Tools for Happiness, Part 4: Professor Shashi Matta**

Concepts:	Practical Tool for Happiness based on Chris Kaczor's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 3 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 3: Thursday, May 25 (prior to midnight)</b>
May 19	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Career Success, Smarts	s, and Happiness: Professor Raj Raghunathan (Business)
Pre-reading:	<u>https://michaelrucker.com/thought-leader-interviews/raj-</u> <u>raghunathan-happiness/</u>
Concepts:	"If You're So Smart, Why Aren't You Happy?" Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic

## Session # 6: Friday, May 26, 2023

## May 26 14:15 - 16:00 on Zoom

Psychology of Income and Happiness: Professor Jacinth Tan (Psychology)

Concepts:	Lessons from a Meta-Analysis of Income and Happiness
	Instructions for IRJE # 4
	Deadline for IRJE # 4: Thursday, June 1 (prior to midnight)

May 26	16:15 - 18:00	on Zoom
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Office Type and Workers' Well-being: Professor Tobias Otterbring (Business)

Pre-reading:	Chancellor et al. (2018). Everyday Prosociality in the Workplace: The Benefits of Giving, Getting, and Glimpsing. <i>Emotion</i> .
Concepts:	Office Type, Well-being, Satisfaction, Communication Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic

	Session # 7: Friday, June 02, 2023
June 02	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for H	Iappiness, Part 5: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool for Happiness based on Tobias Otterbring's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 5 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 5: Thursday, June 8 (prior to midnight)</b>
June 02	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
A Life of Faith and I	Happiness: Professor Brent Strawn (Theology and Law)
Pre-reading:	Myers (2000). The Funds, Friends, and Faith of Happy People. <i>American Psychologist</i> .
Concepts:	Faith and the Pursuit of Happiness Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic
	Session # 8: Friday, June 09, 2023 Overall Review and Feedback Session on IRJEs
June 09	14:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
	Session # 9: Friday, June 16, 2023
June 16	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for H	Iappiness, Part 6: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool for Happiness based on Brent Strawn's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 6 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 6: Thursday, June 22 (prior to midnight)</b>
June 16	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Happiness Studies:	Professor William Hasselberger (Political Studies)
Concepts: Active Discussion on	Attractiveness and Limitations of Happiness Studies Q&A with the International Guest Professor a the Presented Topic

# Session # 10: Friday, June 23, 2023

June 23	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for Hap	opiness, Part 7: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool for Happiness based on Bill Hasselberger's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 7 Deadline for IRJE # 7: Thursday, June 29 (prior to midnight)
June 23	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Individual Level Dete	rminants of Happiness: Professor Jan Delhey (Sociology)
Concepts:	Insights on Individual Level Determinants of Happiness Q&A with the Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic

# Session # 11: Friday, June 30, 2023

June 30	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for Ha	ppiness, Part 8: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool for Happiness based on Jan Delhey's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 8 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 8: Thursday, July 6 (prior to midnight)</b>
June 30	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
A Psychological Revi	ew of Happiness: Professor Kostadin Kushlev (Psychology)
Pre-reading:	Kushlev et al. (2020). Does Happiness Improve Health? Evidence from a Randomized controlled Trail. <i>Psychological Science</i> .
Concepts:	Insights from Multiple Psychology Studies on Happiness Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic

Session # 12: Friday, July 07, 2023	
July 07	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for H	Iappiness, Part 9: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Practical Tool based on Kostadin Kushlev's session Team Exercise Instructions for IRJE # 9 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 9: Thursday, July 13 (prior to midnight)</b>
July 07	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Virtue Ethics, Moral	ity, Happiness: Professor Angela Knobel (Philosophy)
Concepts:	Infused Virtue, Virtue Ethics, Applied Ethics, Morality Q&A with the International Guest Professor Active Discussion on the Presented Topic
	Session # 13: Friday, July 14, 2023
July 14	14:15 – 16:00 on Zoom
Review of Learning	and Charting Our Own Happiness: Professor Shashi Matta
Concepts:	Guiding Principles from 12 Weeks of Happiness Learnings Instructions for IRJE # 10 <b>Deadline for IRJE # 10: Thursday, July 20 (prior to midnight)</b>
July 14	16:15 – 18:00 on Zoom
Practical Tools for H	Iappiness, Part 10: A Visiting Monk (Surprise)
<u>Pre-reading</u> :	Brown & Ryan (2003). The Benefits of Being Present: Mindfulness and its Role in Psychological Well-being. <i>Journal of Personality and</i> <i>Social Psychology</i> .
Concepts:	A Monk's Perspective on Living Happiness Q&A with the Visiting Monk

Only for Master's Students: Team Consultation (Optional, by Appointment)

July 21

14:15 - 18:00 on Zoom

## **Recommended Happiness Readings for Those Who Want More**

#### Books:

Lyubomirsky, S. (2007). The How of Happiness: A Scientific Approach to Getting the Life you Want. Penguin Press.

Raghunathan, R. (2016). If You're So Smart, Why Aren't You Happy? Portfolio Press.

Thaler, R. H., & Sunstein, C. (2009). Nudge: Improving Decisions About Health, Wealth, and Happiness. New York: Penguin Books.

#### Journal Articles (alphabetically ordered by authors):

Bhattacharjee, A. & Cassie Mogilner, C. (2014). Happiness from Ordinary and Extraordinary Experiences. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 41(1), 1-17.

Boyce, Christopher J., Brown, Gordon D. A., & Moore, Simon C. (2010). Money and Happiness: Rank of Income, Not Income, Affects Life Satisfaction. *Psychological Science*, 21(4), 471-474.

Dunn, E. W., Aknin, L. B., & Norton, M. I. (2008). Spending Money on Others Promotes Happiness. *Science*, 319, 1687-1688.

Emmons, R. A., & McCullough, M. E. (2003). Counting Blessings versus Burdens: An Experimental Investigation of Gratitude and Subjective Well-being in Daily Life. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 88, 377-389

Helliwell, J. F., & Aknin, L. B. (2018). Expanding the Social Science of Happiness. Nature Human Behavior, 2, 248–252.

Huppert, F. (2010). Happiness Breeds Prosperity. Nature, 464, 1275-1276.

Kosaka, K. (2007). A Sociology for Happiness: Beyond Western versus Non-Western Perspectives. *Sociological Bulletin*, 56(3), 369-382.

McMahon, D. M. (2008). The pursuit of happiness in history. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), *The Science of Subjective Wellbeing* (pp. 80-93). New York: Guilford Press.

Mogilner, C. (2010). The Pursuit of Happiness: Time, Money and Social Connection. *Psychological Science*, 21(9), 1348-1354

Oishi, S., Kesebir, S., & Diener, E. (20111). Income Inequality and Happiness. Psychological Science, 22(9), 1095-1100.

Reichhardt, T. (2006). A Measure of Happiness. Nature, 444, 418-419.

Rothbard, N. P., & Wilk, S. L. (2011). "Waking up on the Right or Wrong Side of the Bed: Start-of-Workday Mood, Work Events, Employee Affect, and Performance," *Academy of Management Journal*, 54(5), 959-980.

Stone, A. A. (2006). Would you be Happier if you were Richer? A focusing illusion. Science, 312, 1908-1910.

Tamir, M., Schwartz, S. H., Oishi, S., & Kim, M. Y. (2017). The Secret of Happiness: Feeling Good or Feeling Right? *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 146 (10), 1448-1459.

Urry, H. L., Nitschke, J. B., Dolski, I., Jackson, D. C., Dalton, K. M., Mueller, C. J. et al. (2004). Making a Life worth Living: Neural Correlates of Well-being. *Psychological Science*, 15, 367-372.

Whillans, A. V., Dunn, E. W., Smeets, P., Bekkers, R., & Norton, M. I. (2017). Buying Time Promotes Happiness. *Proceedings from the National Academy of Sciences*, 114. 8523-8527.

#### **Course Instructor Biography**

## Professor Dr. Shashi Matta

Professor and Chairholder, Innovation and Creativity Vice Dean, Internationalization

#### Education:

Ph.D. (Bus. Admin.), University of Southern California, USA PGDBM (MBA), XLRI Jamshedpur, India Bachelors in Engineering, Osmania University, India

#### **Contact Information:**

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#### Biography

Shashi Matta is Professor and Chairholder of <u>Innovation and Creativity</u>, and Vice Dean of Internationalization at WFI Ingolstadt School of Management at the Catholic University of Eichstätt Ingolstadt (KU). He is a Founding Director of the KU Research Institute for Business and Economics in Service of Humanity (<u>BESH</u>), and also serves as Faculty Head of Marketing at WFI, and as Strategic Advisor for University Enrollments and Advancement at KU. Professor Matta joined KU in June 2018. His prior academic career includes positions as the Faculty Director of MBA Programs, and Professor of Marketing, at The Ohio State University Fisher College of Business in Columbus, Ohio, USA. Professor Matta is an award-winning researcher, teacher and mentor, and is dedicated to building strong bridges between academia, industry, and community. He engages extensively with industry through consulting, coaching, and keynote speaking engagements at several companies internationally in the areas of growth strategies, creativity & innovation, marketing strategy, branding & positioning, marketing metrics, return-on-investment, and customer experience. He has served as an expert in these subject areas, for media stories nationally in the United States.

Professor Matta's industry experience, prior to academia, includes positions in brand management, advertising, and marketing operations. He has taught at all levels, including in MBA programs, Masters programs, Bachelors programs, and Executive Education programs, and has won multiple teaching awards internationally. He is a visiting international professor at Toulouse Business School (TBS) in France, and at Bologna Business School (BBS) at the University of Bologna in Italy.

Professor Matta's research is in the areas of consumer behavior, innovation, branding, and creativity. His research has been published in top ranked academic journals including the *Journal of Marketing*, *Journal of Consumer Research, Journal of Consumer Psychology, Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, Journal of Retailing, Psychology & Marketing, AMS Review, Review of Marketing Research, Personality and Individual Differences,* and, *Emotion.* 

**Professor Matta** has experience serving on the board of directors of for-profit and non-profit organizations, and has been commissioned as an expert witness in legal cases involving brand confusion and consumer behavior.