OpenVPN Connect for macOS

System Requirements

- Current Version (3.6.0, as of February 2025)
 - o macOS 10.14 (Mojave) to macOS 13 (Sonoma)
 - Native support for Apple Silicon (M1/M2/M3/M4)

• Older macOS Versions

- Version 3.3.x: Supports macOS X 10.8 (Mountain Lion) to 10.13 (High Sierra)
- Version 3.0.x: Last version with 32-bit support (up to macOS 10.11 El Capitan)
- Version 2.x: Support for very old systems (up to macOS X 10.4 Tiger)

Important Changes

- ∨ Version 3.4.0: Native Apple Silicon support (M1/M2/M3/M4). Version ≥3.4.0 recommended for full performance.
- For macOS Sonoma (14.x): Older versions (< 3.4.7) may face DNS issues that could affect connection quality.

Note: The installation steps below are valid for macOS from Mojave (10.14) onwards. For earlier macOS versions, you may need to use an older OpenVPN client version.

Installation Steps

1. Download and Install OpenVPN Connect

- Visit the OpenVPN website at <u>https://openvpn.net/client/</u> to download the OpenVPN Connect app.
- o Download the installer for macOS.
- Open the .dmg file and follow the instructions to move the OpenVPN Connect app to the **Applications** folder.

2. Open the OpenVPN Connect App

- After installation, open the OpenVPN Connect app from the **Applications** folder.
- Accept the user agreement and configure the app.

3. Import a VPN Profile

- Add your VPN profile during startup:
 - From a file: Download the .ovpn file from the university website (e.g., <u>https://www.ku.de/rechenzentrum/it-services/netz/vpn</u>), click on *File*, and navigate to the saved location on your Mac.

4. Establish a VPN Connection

- Choose the imported profile and click Connect.
- **Enter your credentials:** Provide your KU username (e.g., *MGA123* or *PPS12345*) and your password.
 - **Note:** This is the same username and password used for your university login (e.g., *KU.Campus*).

- If prompted, allow changes to your system to establish the VPN connection by clicking *Allow* or *Yes*.
- o Once connected, the VPN status will be shown as active.
- To verify the VPN connection, visit <u>https://www.1.ku.de/vpntest/</u>. If the IP indicator turns green, the connection is successful.

Important Notes & Tips

• Check macOS Version:

- Click on the Apple logo in the top-left corner and select **About This Mac** to check your macOS version and processor (Intel or Apple Silicon).
- Ensure Compatibility:
 - For older systems (below 10.14), use an appropriate older version of OpenVPN Connect (e.g., version 3.3.x or earlier).
- For macOS Sonoma (14.x):
 - Use at least version 3.4.7 of OpenVPN Connect to avoid known DNS issues.
- Apple Silicon (M1/M2/M3/M4):
 - o Use version 3.4.0 or later for native support and improved performance.
- For Very Old Systems:
 - Versions <= 2.x (e.g., 2.0.5 or earlier) can use *Tunnelblick* as an alternative option.